

Key Data Summary 2008

Category	Argentina	Brazil	China	France	Germany	India	Japan	Mexico	Nigeria [^]
Capital	Buenos Aires	Brasilia	Beijing	Paris	Berlin	New Delhi	Tokyo	Mexico City	Abuja
Government	Republic	Fed. Republic	Communist	Republic	Fed. Republic	Fed. Republic	Con. Monarchy	Fed. Republic	Fed. Republic
Government Head	C. F. Kirchner	L. I. Lula Da Silva	Jiabao Wen	Nicolas Sarkozy	Angela Merkel	Mamohan Singh	Taro Aso	Felipe de Jesus Calderon	U. M. Yaradua
Economy	Capitalist	Capitalist	Mkt Socialist	Capitalist	Capitalist	Capitalist	Capitalist	Capitalist	Capitalist
Independence or Unification	1816	1822	221 BCE	1789	1871	1947	660 BCE	1810	1960
Area (sq.km)	2,767,000	8,512,000	9,597,000	547,000	357,000	3,288,000	378,000	1,973,000	924,000
Population (millions)	40.482	196.3	1,330	64.06	82.4	1,149	127.29	109.96	146.26
Population Growth Rate	1.068%	1.228%	0.629%	0.574%	(-0.044%)	1.578%	(-0.139%)	1.142%	2.025%
Birth Rate per 1,000	18.11	18.72	13.71	12.73	8.18	22.22	7.87	20.04	37.23
Death Rate per 1,000	7.34	6.35	7.03	8.48	10.80	6.40	9.26	4.78	16.88
Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000	10.37	23.33	21.16	3.36	4.03	32.31	2.80	19.01	95.74
Health Care as % of GDP (2004)	9.6	8.8	4.7	10.5	10.6	5	7.8	6.5	4.6
Life Expectancy (Male and Female)	79.77	71.71	73.18	80.87	79.1	69.25	82.07	75.84	46.53
Adult Literacy	97.2% (2004)	88.6% (2004)	90.9% (2000)	99% (2003)	99% (2003)	61% (2001)	99% (2002)	91% (2004)	68% (2003)
Education Expenditures as % of GDP	3.8% (2004)	4% (2004)	1.9% (1999)	5.7% (2005)	4.6% (2004)	3.2%	3.5%	5.5% (2005)	0.9%
HIV/AIDS Prevalence Rate	0.7% (2001)	0.7% (2003)	0.1% (2003)	0.4% (2003)	0.1% (2001)	0.9% (2001)	less than 0.1% (2003)	0.3% (2003)	5.4% (2003)
HIV/AIDS Cases	130,000 (2001)	660,000 (2003)	840,000 (2003)	120,000 (2003)	43,000 (2001)	5.1 million (2001)	12,000 (2003)	160,000 (2003)	3.6 million (2003)
Cases of tuberculosis per 100,000 (2004)	41	60	100	13	7.2	168	28	23	283
GDP (billions)	\$585.00	\$2.03 trillion	\$7.8 trillion	\$2,097 trillion	\$2,863 trillion	\$3,319 trillion	\$4,487 trillion	\$1,578 trillion	\$328.10
GDP Growth Rate	6.6%	5.2%	9.8%	0.9%	1.7%	7.3%	0.7%	2.0%	6.2%
GDP Per Capita	\$14,500	\$10,300	\$6,100	\$32,700	\$34,800	\$2,900	\$35,300	\$14,400	\$2,200
% of GDP: Agriculture	9.2%	5.5%	10.6%	2.2%	0.9%	17.2%	1.4%	3.7%	18.0%
% of GDP: Industry	34.1%	28.5%	49.2%	20.3%	30.1%	29.1%	26.4%	34.1%	50.9%
% of GDP: Services	56.7%	66.0%	40.2%	77.4%	69.0%	53.7%	72.1%	62.2%	31.1%
Investment (gross fixed) as % of GDP	24.0%	18.6%	40.2%	21.3%	18.9%	34.6%	22.5%	22.9%	21.4%
Inflation Rate	22.0%	5.8%	6.0%	3.4%	2.8%	7.8%	1.8%	6.2%	10.6%
Unemployment Rate	7.8%	8.0%	4%*	7.5%	7.9%***	6.8%	4.2%	4.1%**	NA
Exports (billions)	\$73.00	\$200.00	\$1,465 trillion	\$629.70	\$1.53 trillion	\$175.70	\$776.80	\$294.00	\$83.09
Imports (billions)	\$59.90	\$176.00	\$1,156 trillion	\$718.40	\$1,202 trillion	\$287.50	\$696.20	\$305.90	\$46.36
Public Debt as % of GDP ^{^^}	51.00%	40.70%	15.70%	64.40%	62.60%	59%****	170.40%	20.30%	12.20%
External Debt (billions)	\$135.50	\$236.60	\$420.80	\$4,396 trillion (2007)	\$4,489 trillion (2007)	\$163.80	\$1,492 trillion	\$181.20	\$9.13
Military Expenditures (millions)	\$4,300	\$11,000	\$67,490	\$45,000	\$35,063	\$18,860	\$45,841	\$6,043	\$545
Military Exp. As % of GDP	1.3% (2005)	2.6% (2006)	4.3% (2006)	2.6% (2005)	1.5% (2005)	2.5% (2006)	0.8% (2006)	0.5% (2006)	1.5% (2006)
Military Exp. Per Capita	\$106.22	\$56.04	\$50.74	\$702.47	\$425.52	\$16.41	\$360.13	\$54.96	\$3.72

*All rates are for 2008 unless otherwise noted.

** This is the official unemployment rate for urban areas in 2008; actual and rural est. to be much higher.

*** Plus underemployment of perhaps 25% (2008 est.) for Mexico.

****The ILO's estimated rate for international comparisons.

***** Federal and state debt combined for India.

^ 2008 estimates of population statistics for Nigeria take into account the effects of excess mortality due to AIDS

Key Data Summary 2008

Category+	Pakistan	Russia	South Africa	South Korea	Turkey	Ukraine	United Kingdom	United States	Viet Nam
Capital	Islamabad	Moscow	Pretoria	Seoul	Ankara	Kiev	London	Washington DC	Hanoi
Government	Fed. Republic	Federation	Const. Republic	Republic	Rep. Par. Dem	Republic	Con. Monarchy	Fed. Republic	Communist
Government Head	Pervez Musharraf	Vladimir Putin	Thabo Mbeki	Han Seung-soo	Tayyip Erdogan	Y. Tymoshenko	Gordon Brown	Barack Obama	Nguyen Tan Dung
Economy	Capitalist	Capitalist	Capitalist	Capitalist	Capitalist	Capitalist	Capitalist	Capitalist	Mkt Socialist
Independence or Unification	1947	1991	1910	1948	1923	1991	1801	1776	1945
Area (sq.km)	803,000	17,075,000	1,219,000	98,000	780,580	603,700	245,000	9,373,000	330,000
Population (millions)	172.8	140.7	48.78	48.38	71.89	45.99	60.94	303.82	86.11
Population Growth Rate	1.999%	(-0.474%)	0.828%	0.269%	1.013%	(-0.651%)	0.276%	0.883%	0.990%
Birth Rate per 1,000	28.35	11.03	20.23	9.09	16.15	9.55	10.85	14.18	16.47
Death Rate per 1,000	7.85	16.06	16.94	5.73	6.02	15.93	10.05	8.27	6.18
Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000	66.94	10.81	45.11	4.29	36.98	9.23	4.93	6.30	23.61
Health Care as % of GDP (2004)	2.2	6	8.6	3.5	7.7	6.5	8.1	15.4	5.5
Life Expectancy (Male and Female)	64.13	65.94	48.89	78.64	73.14	68.06	78.85	78.14	71.33
Adult Literacy	49.9% (2005)	99.4% (2002)	86.4% (2003)	97.9% (2002)	87.4% (2004)	99.4% (2001)	99% (2003)	99% (2003)	90.3% (2002)
Education Expenditures as % of GDP		3.8% (2005)	5.4%	4.6%		6.3% (2006)	5.6%	5.3%	1.8%
HIV/AIDS Prevalence Rate	0.1% (2001)	1.1% (2001)	21.5% (2003)	less than 0.1% (2003)	less than 0.1% (2001)	1.4% (2003)	0.2% (2001)	0.6% (2003)	0.4% (2003)
HIV/AIDS Cases	74,000 (2001)	860,000 (2001)	5.3 million (2003)	8,300 (2003)	NA	360,000 (2003)	51,000 (2001)	950,000 (2003)	220,000 (2003)
Cases of tuberculosis per 100,000 (2005)	181	119	600	178	29	99	14	4.5	175
GDP (billions)	\$454.20	\$2,225 trillion	\$506.10	\$1,312 trillion	\$930.90	\$359.90	\$2,279 trillion	\$14.58 trillion	\$246.60
GDP Growth Rate	4.7%	6.0%	3.7%	4.3%	4.5%	5.3%	1.1%	1.4%	6.3%
GDP Per Capita	\$2,600	\$15,800	\$10,400	\$27,100	\$12,900	\$7,800	\$37,400	\$48,000	\$2,900
% of GDP: Agriculture	20.4%	4.1% (2007)	3.4%	2.9%	8.5%	9.3%	0.9%	1.2%	19.0%
% of GDP: Industry	26.6%	41.1% (2007)	31.3%	39.4%	28.6%	31.7%	22.8%	19.6%	42.7%
% of GDP: Services	53.0%	54.8% (2007)	65.3%	57.7%	62.9%	58.9%	76.2%	79.2%	38.4%
Investment (gross fixed) as % of GDP	20.0%	24.7% (2007)	20.1%	27.7%	21.0%	23.4%	16.7%	14.6%	44.5%
Inflation Rate	20.8%	13.9%	11.3%	5.0%	10.2%	25.0%	3.8%	4.2%	24.5%
Unemployment Rate	7.5%	6.2%	21.7%	3.2%	7.9%	2.1%*	5.5%	7.2%	4.9%
Exports (billions)	\$20.62	\$476.00	\$81.47	\$485.40	\$141.80	\$64.89	\$468.70	\$1,377 trillion	\$63.73
Imports (billions)	\$55.38	\$302.00	\$87.30	\$459.90	\$204.80	\$82.52	\$645.70	\$2.19 trillion	\$79.37
Public Debt as % of GDP**	49.80%	6.80%	29.60%	27.20%	37.10%	10.00%	47.20%	60.80%	38.60%
External Debt (billions)	\$43.23	\$527.10	\$39.69	\$250.40	\$294.30	\$82.07	\$10.45 trillion	\$12.25 trillion (2007)	\$23.72
Military Expenditures (millions)	\$3,848	NA	\$2,653	\$14,522	\$12,155	\$618	\$42,837	\$370,700	\$650
Military Exp. As % of GDP	3% (2007)	3.9% (2005)	1.7% (2006)	2.7% (2006)	5.3% (2005)	1.4% (2005)	2.4% (2005)	4.06% (2005)	2.5% (2005)
Military Exp. Per Capita	\$22.27	NA	\$54.39	\$300.17	\$169.08	\$13.44	\$702.94	\$1,220.13	\$7.55
+All rates are for 2008 unless otherwise noted.									
* Large number of unregistered workers, ILO calculates actual is 7% in Ukraine (2008)									
**Public debt is the total of all government borrowings less repayments that are in the country's currency. Public debt should not be confused with external debt, which is the foreign liabilities of both private and public sectors. It must be financed out of foreign exchange earnings.									